

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION



Great Lakes Orthodontics  
200 Cooper Ave  
Tonawanda, NY 14150

716-871-1161  
800-828-7626  
CHEMTREC: 800-424-9300

**Product Name:** Carbide Burs  
**Product Number:** 085-001, 085-002, 085-003, 085-004, 085-005, 085-006, 085-007, 085-008, 085-009, 085-010, 085-011, 085-012, 085-013, 085-014, 085-015, 085-016, 085-017, 085-018, 085-046, 085-047

Effective Date: 3/19/13

## SECTION 2. HAZARDOUS IDENTIFICATION

### Potential Health Effects:

#### **Primary Routes of Entry**

- Inhalation
- Skin Contact
- Eye Contact
- Ingestion

### Human Effects and Symptoms of Overexposure:

#### **Skin**

Can cause irritation or an allergic skin rash due to cobalt sensitization. Certain skin conditions such as dry skin may be aggravated by exposure.

#### **Ingestions**

Reports outside the industry suggest that ingestion of significant amounts of cobalt has the potential for causing blood, heart, and other organ problems.

#### **Inhalation**

Dust from grinding can cause irritation of the nose and throat. It also has the potential for causing transient or permanent respiratory disease, including occupational asthma and interstitial fibrosis in a small percentage of exposed individuals. It is reported that cobalt dust is the most probable cause of such respiratory diseases. Symptoms including coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, chest-tightness, and weight loss. Interstitial Fibrosis (lung scarring) can lead to permanent disability or death. Certain pulmonary conditions may be aggravated by exposure.

#### **Eyes**

Can cause irritation.

#### **Carcinogenicity**

No carcinogenic substances as defined by IARC, NTP and / or OSHA.

### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<u>Hazardous Components</u>	<u>OSHA PEL</u>	<u>ACGIH TLV</u>	<u>% By Weight</u>
Tungsten Carbide (limits for Tungsten dust)	5 mg/m3	5mg/m3	41 – 97% *
Cobalt **	.01 mg/m3	0.2 mg/m3	3 – 30% *
Tantatum Carbide (limits for Tatatum dust)	5 mg/m3	5 mg/m3	0.0 – 52% *
Chromium Carbide (limits for Chromium (+3) dust)	0.5 mg/m3	0.5 mg/m3	0.0 – 5.1% *
Titanium Carbide (limits for Titanium dust)	5 mg/m3	none established	0.0 – 20.0% *
Niobium Carbide (limits for Niobium dust)	5 mg/m3	5 mg/m3	0.0 – 20.0% *

\* Depends on grade specifications.

\*\* Identifies substances that are subject to the requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1966 and 40 CFR Part 372.

### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### **Eye Contact**

If irritation occurs, flush with copious amounts of water. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.

#### **Skin Contact**

If irritation or rash occurs, thoroughly wash affected area with soap and water and isolate from exposure. If irritation or rash persists, seek medical attention.

#### **Inhalation**

If systems of pulmonary involvement develop (coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, etc.) remove from exposure and seek medical attention.

#### **Ingestion**

If substantial quantities are swallowed, dilute with a large amount of water, induce vomiting and seek medical attention.

### SECTION 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

#### **Suitable Extinguishing Media**

For powder fires smother with dry sand, dry dolomite, ABC type fire extinguisher or flood with water.

#### **Special Fire Fighting Procedures**

For powder fire confined to a small area use a respirator approved for toxic dusts and fumes. For a large fire, fire fighters should use self-contained breathing apparatus.

#### **Unusual Fire / Explosion Hazards**

Hard cemented carbide product is not a fire hazard. Dust generated in grinding operations may present a fire or explosion hazard under rare favoring conditions of particle size, dispersion and strong ignition source. However, this is not reported to be a problem under normal handling and use.

### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

#### **Spill and Leak Procedures**

Ventilate area of spill. Clean up using methods which avoid dust generation such as vacuum (with appropriate filter to prevent airborne dust levels exceeding the PEL or TLV) or wet clean-up. If airborne dust is generated, use an appropriate NIOSH approved respirator.

## **SECTION 7.            HANDLING & STORAGE**

### **Handling / Storage Precautions**

Maintain good housekeeping procedures to prevent dust accumulation during grinding. Avoid dust inhalation and direct skin contact with dust.

### **Further Info on Storage Conditions**

Protect equipment (e.g.: storage bins, conveyors, dust collectors) with explosion vents.

## **SECTION 8.            EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

### **Industrial Hygiene**

Wash hands thoroughly after handling, before eating or smoking. Wash exposed skin at the end of the work shift. Do not shake clothing, rags, or other items to remove dust. Dust should be removed by washing or vacuuming (with appropriate filters): the clothing, rags, or other items.

### **Ventilation Measures**

Use adequate local exhaust ventilation to limit personal exposure to airborne dust to levels below the PEL or TLV. If such equipment is not available use respirators as specified above.

### **Respiratory Protection**

Use an appropriate NIOSH approved respirator if airborne dust concentrations exceed the applicable PEL or TLV. All requirements set forth in 29 CFR 1910.134 should be met.

### **Hand Protection**

Protective gloves or barrier cream are recommended when contact with dust or mist is likely. Prior to applying the barrier cream or use of protective gloves, wash thoroughly.

### **Eye Protection**

Safety glasses with side-shields or goggles are recommended. Eyewash equipment should be available and accessible at the workplace.

### **Additional Protective Measures**

Periodic medical examinations are recommended for individuals regularly exposed to dust or mist.

## **SECTION 9.            PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

- **Appearance** – Metal
- **Color** – Dark Gray
- **Odor** – Odorless
- **Solubility in Water** – Insoluble
- **Specific Gravity** – 11.0 to 15.5
- **Percentage Volatile by Volume** – 0
- **How Best Monitored** – Air Sample

**Not applicable:** Boiling Point, Vapor Pressure (mm Hg.), Vapor Density (Air=1), Evaporating Rate.

**SECTION 10. STABILITY & REACTIVITY**

**Hazardous Reactions** – Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

**Stability** – Stable

**Materials to Avoid** – Strong acids, strong oxidizers.

**Conditions to Avoid** – Contact with incompatible materials.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products** – None.

**SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Not applicable.

**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (non-mandatory)**

Not applicable.

**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS (non-mandatory)**

**Waste Disposal Method**

Dispose of in accordance with applicable government regulations. May be sold as scrap for reclamation.

**SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION (non-mandatory)**

Not applicable.

**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION (non-mandatory)**

Not applicable.

**SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION (non-mandatory)**

Not applicable.